

Paint cracking in acrylic paints

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Introduction

Although in general acrylic sealants can be painted very well both with solvent based paints as well as water based paints (for instance acrylic latex) it is possible that the paint film on the acrylic joint can crack.

This can have several reasons:

Painting over the acrylic joint too early

If acrylic joints are painted over too early, when the acrylic is not fully cured, water will still evaporate from the joint. Consequently the joints will shrink. Because of this shrinkage the paint film will be elongated and start cracking. If the paint film is less elastic this problem will occur sooner.

Deformation of the acrylic joint

The use of sealants is born from the consideration that the sealant is flexible and for that reason can follow movements in the joint. A hard, non-elastic paint, that will be applied on the sealant doesn't have this property and might show cracks through deformation of the joint.

Generally this risk is very low on inside joints as movement of these joints is mostly very modest.

Sensibility of the used paint for cracking

It has appeared that the composition of the paint can also be determinative for the paint cracking on acrylic joints. Mostly it concerns paints for inside use that are highly filled.

Exterior paints and semi-gloss interior paints are in general not sensible for paint cracking.

Application at a too low temperature of the substrate

Another reason of paint cracking of emulsion based paints can be that the paint has been applied on a substrate with a too low temperature. Emulsion based paints need a minimal temperature for a good film development. This temperature is usually approximately +7°C.

If for instance a glazing-joint on the inside will be painted during winter with an emulsion paint, the surface temperature of the sealant can be too low due to the direct contact with the cold outside glass. So even if the inside air-temperature would be high enough (above +7°C) the surface temperature of the sealant could be too low and result in cracking of the paint-film.

Soap contamination

At last it is recommended to remove, before painting the joint, soap contaminations on the joint that stayed behind after tooling the joint. Soap contaminations can disturb a proper film development during drying of the paint.

Warranty

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